

Message Text

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PAGE 01 PEKING 02110 01 OF 02 121505Z
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FM USLO PEKING
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1337

S E C R E T SECTION 1 OF 2 PEKING 2110

NODIS

PLEASE PASS TO DR. FRANK PRESS AT THE WHITE HOUSE

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1
TAGS: TGEN TATT OVIP (PRESS, FRANK)), CH US

SUBJ: FRANK PRESS DELEGATION: MEETING WITH TENG HSIAO-POING

FOLLOWING IS AN UNCLEARED TRANSCRIPT OF THE MEETING OF
THE US SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DELEGATION HEADED
BY DR. FRANK PRDSS WITH VICE PREMIER TENG HSIAO-PING AT
THE GREAT HALL OF THE PEOPLE ON JULY 10, 1978 AT 10:00
AM. THE PRESS DELEGATION DID NOT HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY
TO REVIEW THIS TRANSCRIPT BEFORE ITS DEPARTURE FROM
PEKING, SO THE TEXT MAY BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

CHINESE SIDE:

VICE PREMIER TENG HSIAO-PING
FANG YI, VICE PREMIER AND MINISTER IN CHARGE OF STATE S&T COMMISSION
CHIANG NAN-HSIANG, VICE MINISTER, STATE S&T COMMISSION
CHOU PEI-YUAN, VICE PRESIDENT, CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
CHAI TSE-MIN, CHIEF, PRCLO

CHANG WEN-CHIN, VICE FOREIGN MINISTER
CHIANG MING, VICE MINISTER, STATE S&T COMMISSION
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CHIN LI-SHENG, DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL, CHINESE
ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
LIEN CHENG-PAO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF AMERICAN
AFFAIRS, MFA
(FOUR OTHER CHINESE)

US SIDE

DR. FRANK PRESS
AMBASSADOR WOODCOCK
ROBERT A. FROSC, ADMINISTRATOR, NASA
RICHARD C. ATKINSON, DIRECTOR, NSF
.. RUPERT CUTLER, ASST SECY, DEPT OF AGRICULTURE
JORDAN A. BARUCH, ASST SECY, DEPT OF COMMERCE
JOHN M. DEUTCH, DIRECTOR OF ENERGY RESEARCH, DOE
DONALD S. FREDRICKSON, DIRECTOR, NIH
WILLIAM H. MENARD, DIRECTOR, USGS
ROGER W. SULLIVAN, DEPUTY ASST. SECY, EA
BENJAMIN HUBERMAN, ASST DIRECTOR FOR NATIONAL SECY, OSTP
ANNE KEATLEY, SENIOR MEMBER, OSTP
MICHAEL OKSENBERG, STAFF MEMBER, NSC
SCOTT HALLFORD, EA/PRCM
FLO L. BROUSSARD, SECRETARY TO DR. PRESS
WILLIAM W. THOMAS. JR., USLO

TENG. YOU ALL HAVE BEEN WORKING VERY HARD. WE ARE
VERY PLEASED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER HAS SENT A BIG AND
IMPORTANT DELEGATION LIKE YOURS. YESTERDAY I MET WITH
MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON EAST ASIA
AND PACIFIC AFFAIRS (OF THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS COMMITTEE). WE DISCUSSED POLITICAL PROBLEMS,
AND I DISCUSSED WITH THEM HOW OUR TWO COUNTRIES COULD
COOPERATE BETTER IN THE POLITICAL FIELD. TODAY WE HAVE
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A DIFFERENT TASK: TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF COOPERATION
IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, WHICH IS ALSO A QUESTION OF
POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE.

YOU ARE WELCOME* VICE PREMIER FANG YI IS IN CHARGE
OF THE STATE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL COMMISSION.
I HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE CHARGE OF SCIENCE AND
EDUCATION, BUT I AM ONLY A LAYMAN, SO I CAN ONLY BE THE
MINISTER IN CHARGE OF LOGISTIC AFFAIRS, SUCH AS BILLETING
AND HOUSING FOR SCIENTISTS, AND MATTERS SUCH AS GUIDE-
LINES, FOR EXAMPLE HOW BIG TRADE WITH EACH COUNTRY WILL
BE, AND HOW MANY EXCHANGES WE WILL HAVE. THIS IS WHAT
I AM IN CHARGE OF. I BELIEVE MY SPECIALITY IS FIGHTING
WAR, BUT IN 1949 I BECAME UNEMPLOYED AND HAD TO CHANGE
JOBS TO SOMETHING LIKE TAKING CARE OF LOGISTICS. HOW
WAS YOUR TRIP?

PRESS: EXCELLENT FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW. BOTH
SIDES FACED EACH OTHER AS REPRESENTATIVES OF STRONG,
PROUD NATIONS WITHOUT SENSITIVITIES. OUR TWO
COUNTRIES ARE AT TWO DIFFERENT STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT,
BUT THERE ARE MANY VERY GOOD OPPORTUNITIES FOR COL-

LABORATION. IT IS OF MUTUAL BENEFIT TO HAVE OUR SCIENCE LEADERS TALK, START A DIALOGUE AND WORK TOGETHER FOR OUR COMMON BENEFIT. WE HAVE IDENTIFIED AREAS OF CO-OPERATION IN SPACE, ENERGY, AGRICULTURE, PUBLIC HEALTH, AND DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES. THIS IS OF BENEFIT FOR OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND FOR THE WHOLE WORLD. NOW BOTH SIDES HAVE MUCH HOMEWORK TO DO. THE NEXT STEPS ARE FURTHER CONTACT BY CORRESPONDENCE OR PERSONAL VISITS TO PROPOSE DEFINITE STEPS SO AS NOT TO LET OUR VISIT TURN INTO EMPTY WORDS.

WE HAVE LEARNED A GREAT DEAL ABOUT THE STEPS YOU HAVE TAKEN TO ELEVATE SCIENCE TO ITS PROPER PRIORITY AND TO RESTORE EDUCATION. WE HAVE BEEN TOLD ABOUT THE
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EFFECT OF THE GANG OF FOUR IN REMOVING AN ENTIRE GENERATION OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM CONTRIBUTING TO CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT. THE STEPS YOU ARE TAKING ARE LONG OVERDUE AND NECESSARY. WE HAVE NO DOUBT THAT YOU WILL SUCCEED, BUT YOU WILL PROGRESS MORE RAPIDLY IF YOU CO-OPERATE WITH MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING OURSELVES. MY ONLY CONCERN IS THAT AMERICAN SCIENCE WILL STOP FOR THE FIVE DAYS WE ARE HERE.

TEN\$ EVEN IF IT STOPPED FOR FIVE OR TEN YEARS, YOU ARE STILL FIFTY YEARS AHEAD OF US. WE KNOW YOU ARE IN THE FOREFRONT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE WORLD. WHEN THE NEW CHINA WAS FORMED, WE WERE A BLANK SHEET OF PAPER. OUR LEVEL IS LIKE THIS: WE HAVE THE 26 LETTERS, AS YOU HAVE IN ENGLISH, BUT WE ARE NOT ABLE TO PUT THEM TOGETHER TO MAKE WORDS OR SENTENCES. OF COURSE, I AM NOT SAYING THAT WE HAVE NEVER DONE ANYTHING, BUT IN SEVERAL FIELDS WE MUST START AGAIN. IN THE PAST, BEFORE THE GANG OF FOUR WAS DESTROYED, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO HAVE DISCUSSIONS WITH A DELEGATION LIKE YOURS. THEY DESCRIBED IT AS "WORSHIP OF FOREIGN THINGS." THEY BRAGGED THEY THEMSELVES WERE BEAUTIFUL, AND WERE AFRAID OF LOSING FACE. WE KNOW WE ARE BACKWARD; WE HAVE NO PRETTY FACE, AND THERE IS NO POINT IN COSMETICS. I CAN TELL YOU A STORY. A CHINESE DELEGATION VISITED THE US, AND ONE OF THE HOSTS GAVE THEM A PRESENT OF GLASS SNAILS. THE GANG OF FOUR LEARNED OF THIS AND SAID IT WAS A GREAT INSULT AND WANTED TO CRITICIZE THEM. I SAID AT THE TIME THAT THERE WAS NOTHING STRANGE ABOUT IT; SNAILS ARE REGARDED AS A DELICACY IN MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES IN 1974 IN APRIL, ON MY WAY TO NEW YORK, I STOPPED IN PARIS BECAUSE I ESPECIALLY WANTED TO TASTE THE SNAILS THERE.

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AS YOU SAID, WE LOST SOME TIME. WE NEED TO LEARN FROM ADVANCED COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE US. IN CARRYING OUT EXCHANGES, WE BASICALLY WANT TO LEARN FROM YOU. THIS IS NOT TO SAY WE HAVE NOTHING TO OFFER, BUT WHAT WE HAVE IS LIMITED.

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S E C R E T SECTION 2 OF 2 PEKING 2110

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YOU HAVE SUGGESTED COOPERATION IN EIGHT FIELDS.
I AGREE WITH THE RESULTS OF YOUR DISCUSSIONS WITH FANG YA AND IN THE SEPARATE SUB-MEETINGS. I AM IN FAVOR OF SENDING STUDENTS AND RESEARCH WORKERS, AND SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL, AND WE WILL WELCOME YOURS HERE. I WOULD LIKE SEE ONE THING: WE WANT TO SEND EVEN MORE THAN YOU.

WE WOULD LIKE TO INVITE MORE SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS AND ENGINEERS AND SCHOLARS TO HELP US FOR LONGER PERIODS AND TO BE CARRIED OUT IN A WIDER SCOPE, AS YOU PROPOSED.

I BELIEVE THAT YOU PROVIDE THE USSR WITH MANY THINGS. WHY DON'T YOU SUPPLY THEM TO US? YOU PROVIDED THE USSR WITH TECHNOLOGY AND ONLY STRENGTHENED THEM. DO NOT HARBOR ANY FEAR THAT CHINA WILL DO ANY HARM TO YOU. WE WERE VERY PLEASED TO LEARN THAT AFTER THE BRZEZINSKI VISIT YOU AGREED TO SELL US INFRA-RED SCANNING EQUIPMENT. IN MAKING THE DECISION, YOU MADE THE EX-

PLANATION THAT IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO SUPPLY IT TO
OTHERS, BUT IF IT WERE SUPPLIED TO CHINA, WE WOULD
NOT BE ABLE TO USE IT FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. THAT IS
GOOD, AND SHOULD BE APPLIED TO OTHER THINGS. WHY CAN'T IT
BE? CHINA IS BACKWARD AND UNABLE TO USE THEM FOR
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OTHER PURPOSES.

IN MY MEETING WITH DR. BRZEZINSKI I TOLD HIM
THAT YOU WOULD NOT SELL US A COMPUTER WITH A SPEED OF
TEN MILLION BITS PER SECOND. LET IT BE. WE ARE DOING
REAEARCH IN THIS FIELD, BUT WE ARE NOT AS ADVANCED AS
WHAT YOU HAVE. I THINK THAT THIS CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT.

PRESS: THERE ARE OTHER WAYS YOU CAN HELP THE
EXPORT CONTROL PROCESS TO BE MORE EFFICIENT, AS WE SAID
IN OUR SUB-GROUPS. BY SUPPLYING INFORMATION AND WORKING
WITH US, IT MAY BE THAT WE CAN MAKE THE PROCESS WORK
MORE EFFICIENTLY.

TENG: WE SOUGHT THE PRODUCTION LINE FOR A LARGE-
SCALE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT PLANT FROM THE JAPANESE. THE
COMPANY SAID ALL RIGHT, BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SAID
NO. CAN THIS HAVE HAD SOME CONNECTION WITH YOU? CAN
YOU SUPPLY THIS?

PRESS: I CAN'T SAY NOW, BUT I WILL RAISE IT WHEN I
REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT.

TENG: GOOD. BUT IT ISNOT ONLY THIS. I THINK WE
COUNLD INVITE YOU TO HELP TRANSFORM SOME OF OUR FACTORIES
AND ENTERPRISES. WE ALREADY IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH
WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN; THE US COULDVERY WELL TAKE
PART IN THE COMPETITION. OF COURSE, I MAKE
IT CLEAR TO SECRETARY VANCE AND
DR. BRZEZINSKI THAT WHEN RELATIONS ARE NOT NORMAL, WE
WILL GIVE PREFERENCE TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH WE HAVE
NORMAL RELATIONS. IN MANY FIELDS, YOUR TECHNOLOGY IS
MORE ADVANCED. FOR INSTANCE, WE KNOW YOU HAVE SOLVED
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THE PROBLEM OF GASIFICATION AND LIEQUFACTION OF COAL.
WHAT IF WE GAVE YOU ONE OF OUR COAL MINES?

PRESS: THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT ONE OF THE MOST

RAPID WAYS OF DEVELOPING IS THROUGH COMMERCIAL RELATIONS. WE CAN SUPPORT, AND YOU CAN COOPERATE WITH US FIRMS. HOWEVER, IN THE LONG TERM WE KNOW YOUR PHILOSOPHY IN SELF-RELIANCE. HERE THE TRAINING OF STUDENTS IS VERY IMPORTANT. MAY I KNOW HOW QUICKLY YOU INTEND TO MOVE AHEAD? IF WE KNOW YOU WANT TO SEND A LARGE NUMBER, WE CAN MAKE PREPARATIONS IN ADVANCE.

TENG: FOR EXAMPLE, YOU SUGGEST THAT YOU CAN ACCOMMODATE 500 STUDENTS. IT MIGHT BE THAT WE WILL SEND MORE. YOU SAID THERE ARE 35,000 STUDENTS IN THE US FROM IRAN ALONE. FOR CHINA, THE DIFFICULTY LIES NOT WITH YOUR SIDE BUT WITH OURS. OUR PROBLEM IS FOREIGN LANGUAGE; OWING TO THE GANG OF FOUR, OUR LANGUAGE EDUCATION WAS DELAYED. I THINK THE PROBLEM IS THAT STUDENTS MUST BE PREPARED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE BEFORE THEY LEAVE CHINA.

NOW YOU SUGGEST YOU COULD TRAIN MORE PERSONNEL WITH THE AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT, SO WHY NOT? I THINK EXCHANGES OF VISITS WILL INCREASE. I SEE NOT A SMALL BUT A VERY LARGE INCREASE IN VISITS.

YOU HAVE MADE VERY POSITIVE SUGGESTIONS IN THIS CONNECTION. WE ARE PLEASED AND MUCH IN FAVOR OF THIS KIND OF EXCHANGE.

WHAT WE ARE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT IS THE EXPORT OF TECHNOLOGY. REGARDLESS OF THE LANGUAGE OR FORMULAS YOU USE, WE HOPE YOU CAN RELAX THE CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OF TECHNOLOGY. THIS ALSO AFFECTS OUR IMPORTS FROM EUROPE. FOR EXAMPLE, THE JAPANESE DEPARTMENTS AND
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ENTERPRISE WERE FOR THE EXPORT OF A LARGE-SCALE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT PLANT. BUT IT WAS DISAPPROVED. THIS MAY HAVE HAD SOME CONNECTION WITH YOU, OR (THE ORGANIZATION IN PARIS) SINCE IT WAS MADE WITH YOUR TECHNOLOGY. I DON'T EXPECT AN ANSWER NOW, BUT I HOPE YOU WILL CONSIDER IT. WHAT WE WANT FROM YOU ARE GOOD THINGS; SOME WE CANNOT EVEN GET FROM WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN.

WHAT I AM THINKING OF IS NOT ONLY EXCHANGES IN THE EIGHT FIELDS YOU SUGGESTED. WE WANT TO USE YOUR CAPITAL, YOUR EQUIPMENT, AND YOUR TECHNOLOGY AND TO REPAY YOU WITH OUR OWN PRODUCTS. WE ARE DOING THIS WITH JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE, AND WOULD LIKE TO WORK WITH U FIRMS. IS THIS POSSIBLE?

PRESS: IT SOUNDS LIKE A PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENT, AND
LIKE A WISE AND REASONABLE DECISION. I UNDERSTAND THAT
YOU ARE TALKING TO SOME OF OUR OIL COMPANIES ON THIS BASIS.

TENG: YES. WE WOULD LIKE TO DO IT IN MANY FIELDS,
LIKE THE GASIFICATION AND LIQUEFACTION OF COAL, AS WELL AS
MULTIPLE USES OF COAL, POWER PRODUCTION, AND PRODUCTION
OF COKE. WE HAVE VERY RICH COAL DEPOSITS. WHAT ABOUT
YOUR HELPING US OPEN UP NEW COAL MINES, INCLUDING THE
CHEMICAL EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES. THESE ARE JUST
EXAMPLES. THERE ARE OTHER FIELDS, ESPECIALLY IN THE
ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY. WE KNOW YOU HAVE VERY ADVANCED
TECHNOLOGY IN THIS FIELD. IN A WORD, WHAT I AM SAYING
IS THAT THE SCOPE OF OUR COOPERATION CAN BE WIDENED,
WIDER THAN THE EIGHT FIELDS YOU HAVE PROPOSED. I HAVE
PUT FORWARD SUGGESTIONS FOR YOU TO TAKE HOME AND CON-
SIDER. WE ARE IN FAVOR OF THE SUGGESTION YOU HAVE MADE
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THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE REGULAR MEETINGS. WHAT WE NEED IS
CONCRETE STEPS. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCUSS IN CONCRETE
TERMS THIS TIME. NEXT TIME, WE CAN DISCUSS PART OF THEM
AND ANOTHER PART AFTER THAT.

PRESS: THIS IS OUR VIEW ALSO.

TENG. IT IS A PITY YOUR TRIP IS A SHORT ONE. THE
CHIEF OF YOUR LIAISON OFFICE HAS BEEN KEPT QUITE BUSY.

WOODCOCK: THAT IS ALL RIGHT.

TENG: DO YOU ALL AGREE? YOU ARE ALL SPECIALISTS.
I AM A LAYMAN.

PRESS: (INTRODUCES THE DELEGATION). WE HAVE NEVER
BROUGHT SUCH A GROUP TO ANY COUNTRY BEFORE.

TENG: WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK ALL OF YOU PRESENT TO
GIVE US YOUR HELP. OF COURSE, YOU DO NOT REPRESENT ALL
THE IMPORTANT FIELDS, BUT I HOPE COMPARATIVELY MANY
THINGS CAN BE CARRIED OUT IN THESE FIELDS. SO I WOULD
LIKE TO REPEAT AGAIN THAT NEXT TIME BOTH SIDES SHOULD
IDENTIFY CONCRETE STEPS FOR COOPERATION. OUR SIDE
THIS TIME MADE ONLY ONE CONCRETE PROPOSAL: TO BUY A
SATELLITE. THAT IS DR. FROSCH'S AREA. WE HOPE WE
WILL HAVE NO DIFFICULTIES IN THIS AREA. IS THAT SO?

FROSCH: WE CAN FIND WAYS TO COOPERATE.

TENG: WE WILL CONTINUE DISCUSSIONS TO FIND WAYS

TO COOPERATE. WE ARE GRATEFUL FOR YOUR VISIT. I HOPE
WE WILL BE ABLE TO MEET AGAIN. OF COURSE, VICE PREMIER
FANG YI WILL BE IN CHARGE, YOUR MAIN COUNTERPART. I
AM ONLY THE CHIEF OF LOGISTICS.
WOODCOCK

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